

Category 2 – History of Christianity

1. 书名：《基督教史》(History of the Christianity)
2. 主编：唐逸
3. 出版社和出版年月：中国社会科学出版社 1993 年 5 月版
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5. 主编简介：唐逸，1956 年毕业于北京大学西方语言文学系。现任中国社会科学院世界宗教研究所研究员。1983 年加拿大多伦多大学访问学者。著有《基督教思想史讲稿》、《安瑟伦的本体论论证》、《基督教在中国》、《生活中的道家哲学》等。
6. 内容提要：本书为集体著作，是受中国国家教委委托，由中国社会科学院世界宗教研究所、北京外国语大学和北京师范大学几位同仁编写的以大学文科学生为对象的教科书。作者以质朴明快的笔触，通俗易懂的文字，给读者勾画了一个较为完整而又清晰的轮廓，反映了基督教自古以来发展嬗变的全貌。本书主编由唐逸教授担任，其他几位作者都是学有专长的基督教研究专家。本书主要内容：系统地介绍了基督教的产生、形成、发展和现状；对史书和《福音书》中耶稣的不同记载，作出合理的解释；对早期基督教社团的经济互助及赈济穷人作了详细叙述；对早期基督教教会领导集团的内部斗争与腐化作了披露；对早期基督教教会与罗马帝国政府的关系作了阐述。基督教的传播与东西方教会的分裂、中世纪的罗马教皇权势的发展和没落、十字军的出现和十字军的东征，本书都有论述；对东正教的产生、发展和特点，特别是对东欧和俄罗斯的影响，作了专门阐述；本书特别论述了马丁·路德的宗教改革运动及其影响；对基督教史上的重大事件、教义的形成和演变，教会组织的形式与功能，本书都有详细的介绍；特别是 20 世纪以来基督教在世界各地的发展状况，近年来基督教内部出现的新思潮，如解放神学、希望神学、自由神学、上帝死亡神学等，亦有较详尽的介绍和分析。

1. Title : *History of Christianity*

2. Editor : Tang Yi

3. Publisher/Date: The Chinese Academy of Social Science Press; May 1993

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5. Editor's Profile: Graduated from the Faculty of Western Languages, Beijing University,

in 1956, Tang Yi is a researcher at the Research Centre for World Religions, Chinese Academy of Social Science. He was a visiting scholar at the University of Toronto, Canada, in 1983. His publications include *Lectures on the History of Christian Thoughts*, *Anselm's Ontological Argument*, *Christianity in China*, *Taoist Philosophy in Everyday Life* and etc.

6. Précis: This is an anthology commissioned by the National Committee of Education of China, edited by several academics at the Research Centre for World Religions of the Chinese Academy of Social Science, Beijing University of Foreign Languages and Normal University of Beijing, in order to provide university students in the arts with a textbook in this subject. The authors provide a comprehensive and clear outline in lucid styles and highly accessible prose, charting the developments of Christianity since antiquity. Professor Tang Yi is the editor of this volume, and the contributing authors are all experts specialising in Christian studies. The contents of the volume include: introducing the origins, formation, development, and current situation of Christianity in a systematic way; providing reasonable explanations of the diverse accounts of Jesus in historical literature and the Gospels; giving a detailed description of the sharing of financial resources in early Christian communities and the financial assistance they provided for the needy; exposing the internal strife and corruption in the leadership of the early Church; explicating the relations between early Christian Church and the Roman government. Besides, this book also touches on the rise and fall of the papal authorities in the Medieval Roman Catholic Church, the emergence of the Crusade and their military expeditions in the East. A portion of the book is devoted to a specialised treatment of the origins, progress and characteristics of the Eastern Orthodox, especially its impact on Eastern Europe and Russia. The book also discusses the Reformation Movement of Martin Luther and its implications, and provides a detailed introduction to the formation and evolution of doctrines, and the formation and functions of the Church as an institution, with a more in-depth coverage and analysis of contemporary trends of thoughts in Christianity, such as liberation theology, theology of hope, liberal theology, the Death-of-God theology, and etc.