

Category 2 – History of Christianity

1. 书名：《宗教改革史纲》
2. 主编：郭振铎
3. 出版社和出版年月：河南大学出版社 1989 年 11 月版
4. 页数：431 页
字数：345 千字
印数：3500 册
5. 内容提要：主编在本书“后记”中写道：根据国家教委颁布的全国大专院校历史系教学大纲中，关于开设《文艺复兴和宗教改革史》选修课程的要求，经过我们数年的努力，现编著了这部《宗教改革史纲》教本。这是我国史学工作者撰写的第一部宗教改革史，也是继 1986 年 3 月中国人民大学出版社出版的《文艺复兴史纲》一书的姊妹篇。对我国高校从事基督教史教学和科研工作者有所裨益。

本书共有 14 章：第 1 章为概论（“宗教改革”的历史渊源和评述、宗教改革的特点、宗教改革的性质）；第 2 章为基督教演变综述（基督教产生的历史背景和经典、教义与组织，基督教的变迁）；第 3 章为宗教改革运动产生的社会背景（欧洲诸国资本主义关系的发展及其与封建制度的矛盾、社会各阶级同罗马天主教僧侣的冲突、欧洲诸民族国家的壮大和民族意识的增长、宗教改革思想和早期文艺复兴人文主义思潮的广泛传播）；第 4 章为宗教改革前后期的流派及其传入中国（诸流派出现的缘由、罗马奴隶社会晚期诸流派及其主张、封建社会初期东方诸流派及其主张、宗教改革时期的教派及其传入中国）；第 5 章为宗教改革运动的分期及其基本内容（欧洲宗教改革的萌发时期、欧洲宗教改革的高潮时期、欧洲宗教改革的胜利时期）；第 6 章为德国资本主义的萌芽和资产阶级的兴起（南德的城市和工商业、自由的劳动力、手工工场、德国资产阶级的特点）；第 7 章为马丁·路德宗教改革（德国革命的任务、马丁·路德宗教改革的开始、德国农民战争失败后的路德教）；第 8 章为托马斯·闵采尔和德国农民战争（闵采尔的早期革命活动、伟大的德国农民战争）；第 9 章为瑞士的宗教改革运动（瑞士宗教改革的历史条件、兹温利及其宗教学说、加尔文及其宗教主张）；第 10 章为法国的“宗教战争”和自主天主教会的确立；第 11 章为英国的宗教改革（宗教改革前夕的英国社会状况、亨利八世的宗教改革、清教的兴起）；第 12 章为高举加尔文教旗帜的尼德兰资产阶级革命；第 13 章为宗教改革的历史作用（对宗教改革作用的评述、欧洲宗教改革的重大影响）；第 14 章为特兰托会议和罗马天主教会的反扑（耶稣会的创立及其活动、特兰托宗教会议及其反动活动）。

1. Title : The Outlines of the History of the Reformation 宗教改革史綱
2. Editor: Guo Zhenduo
3. Publisher and Date of Publication: Kaifeng: Henan Daxue Chubanshe, Nov 1989
4. Pages: 431
Words: 345000
No. of Prints: 3500
5. Summary: The Editor of this book writes in the Epilogue that, according to the syllabus of sources for the departments of history of all tertiary institutions, this book is composed over several years and published in order to meet the demands of establishing an elective course “The Renaissance and the History of Reformation”. This is the first history work on Reformation written by Chinese Historians, and is a companion to the *Outlines of the History of Renaissance* published in Mar 1986 by the Renmin Daxue Chubanshe. It is hoped that this work would be beneficial to the instructors and researchers in the History of Christianity in tertiary institutions.
This book comprises 14 chapters. Chap 1 is the Introduction (The Historical Origins and Interpretations of the Reformation, The Characters of the Reformation, The Nature of Reformation). Chap 2 is about the Survey of Evolvement of Christianity (Historical Backgrounds of Christianity and Its Scriptures, Dogmas and Organisation, The Transformations of Christianity). Chap 3 is about the Social Backgrounds of the Reformation (The Development of Capitalistic Relations among European Nations and Their Opposition to Feudalism, Confrontations of all Social Classes and Catholic Monks, The Strength of European Nations and the Growth of Nationalism, Reformation Thoughts and The Wide Spread of Humanist Thoughts of the Early Renaissance). Chap 4 is about the Denominations before and after the Reformation and Their Spread into China (Reasons of the Emergence of the Denominations, Various Schools in the Late Slavery Society of the Roman Empire and Their Thoughts, Various Schools in the Early Period of Feudalist Society in the East and Their Thoughts, Various Schools of the Reformation and Their Spread into China). Chap 5 is about the Phases of the Reformation and Their Basic Contents (The Birth of the Reformation in Europe, The Climaxes of the Reformation in Europe, The Successful Periods of the Reformation in Europe). Chap 6 is about the Birth of German Capitalism and the Rise of Bourgeoisie (Cities and Industries and Commerce in South Germany, Free Workforces, Handicraft Workshops, Features of German Bourgeoisie). Chap 7 is about the Reformation of Martin Luther (The Task of German Revolution, The Beginning of the Reformation of Martin Luther, Lutherism after the Failure of the German Peasants War). Chap 8 is about Thomas Müntzer and the German Peasants War (The Early Reformist Activities of Thomas Müntzer and the Great German Peasants War). Chap 9 is about the Reformation in Switzerland (Historical Conditions of the Reformation of Switzerland, Zwingli and His Religious Teachings, Calvin and His Religious Claims). Chap 10 is about the “Religious Wars” in France and the Founding of Independent Catholic Churches. Chap 11 is about the English Reformation (The Social Situations of England before the Reformation, The Reformation of Henry VIII, The Rise of Puritanism). Chap 12 is about the Bourgeois Revolution in the Netherlands Exalting Calvinism. Chap 13 is about Historical Effects of the Reformation (Interpretations of the Effects of the Reformation, Major Effects of the Reformation in Europe). Chap 14 is about the Council of Trent and

the Counter-Movement of the Roman Catholic Church (The Founding of the Jesuits and Their Activities, The Council of Trent and their Counter-Movements).