

## Category 2 – History of Christianity

1. 书名：《耶稣会士秘史》（L'histoire secreete Des Jesuites）
2. 作者：[法] 埃德蒙·帕里斯（Edmond Paris）
3. 译者：张茄萍、勾永东
4. 出版社和出版年月：中国社会科学出版社 1990 年 7 月版
5. 页数：288 页  
字数：204 千字  
印数：4500 册
6. 作者简介：埃德蒙·帕里斯生于 1894 年，历史学家，毕业于巴黎法学院，主要著作有《梵蒂冈反对法国》和《梵蒂冈反对欧洲》。《耶稣会士秘史》是他的最后一部著作，是他逝世前四个月完成的。

**内容提要：**作者在本书“序言”中写道：在一个充满动荡的世纪里，对国际生活起作用的诸因素中，一个最重要、最不为人所知的因素，是梵蒂冈的野心。它那企图向东方扩展影响的世俗欲望使它成了“泛日尔曼主义”的精神盟友和寻求霸权的同谋。

本书译者指出：梵蒂冈和耶稣会对两次世界大战的爆发应该承担的重大责任却几乎不为世人所了解。书中重点介绍和揭露了“梵蒂冈和耶稣会为挑起国家间的冲突，以从中渔利而进行的秘密活动”。梵蒂冈怂恿、支持奥地利的“教权帝国主义分子”，借机在塞尔维亚挑起了第一次世界大战。第二次世界大战的罪魁祸首希特勒、墨索里尼等只不过是一帮傀儡。“纳粹主义”从思想根子上与梵蒂冈的政治思想是一致的，而纳粹党徒的核心组织系统则是按耶稣连队的模式仿制出来的。希特勒法西斯主义所犯下的各种滔天罪行，都得到了罗马教廷的默认、赞许、支持或直接参与。第一次世界大战同第二次世界大战一样，都是“新的十字军东征”。

本书共分 5 章：第 1 章为耶稣会的成立（依内爵·罗耀拉、精神修炼、耶稣连队的成立、耶稣会的精神、耶稣会的特权）；第 2 章为 16 和 17 世纪耶稣会士在欧洲（意大利、葡萄牙、西班牙、德国、瑞士、波兰、俄国、瑞典、英国、法国）；第 3 章为外方传教（印度、日本和中国，美洲传教与巴拉圭耶稣会神权国家）；第 4 章为耶稣会士在欧洲社会中（耶稣会士的教育，耶稣会士的伦理，耶稣连队的衰退，19 世纪耶稣会士的复兴，第二帝国和法卢法令—1870 年战争，耶稣会士在罗马、《现代谬误学说汇编》，1870 年至 1885 年耶稣会士在法国，耶稣会士与布朗热将军、耶稣会士与德雷福斯事件，战前岁月）；第 5 章为恶性循环（第一次世界大战、第二次世界大战的准备、德国侵略者与耶稣会士、耶稣会

士在法国的行动、盖世太保与耶稣会士、集中营和反犹太运动、耶稣会士与俄罗斯学院、约翰二十三世暴露真面目)。

1. L'histoire secrete des Jesuites 耶稣會士秘史
2. Author: [French] Edmond Paris
3. Translator: Jiang Jiaping, Gou Yongdong
4. Publisher and Date of Publication: Beijing: Zhongguo Shehui Kexue Chubanshe, July 1990
5. Pages: 288  
Words: 204000; No. of Prints: 4500
6. About the Author: Edmond Paris, born in 1894, historian, graduated from the Panthéon-Sorbonne University. His main works include *Le Vatican contre la France* and *Le Vatican contre l'Europe*. *L'histoire secrete des Jesuites* is his final work, completed four months before his death.
7. Summary:  
The Author writes in the Preface that the ambition of the Vatican is a most important yet most unknown factor among those factors which are effective for international life in the century of instability. The secular desires of the Vatican to spread its influence to the East make the Vatican the spiritual allies of “Pan-Germanism” and the conspirator for hegemony.  
The Translator points out that the great responsibility that the Vatican and the Jesuits should bear concerning the outbreak of the two world wars remains unknown to the world. This book focuses on introducing and revealing the “secret activities by which the Vatican and the Jesuits gained profits by invoking confrontations between countries”. The Vatican encouraged and supported the “Imperialists of the Church Power” in Austria, and incited the outbreak of the First World War in Serbia. Hitler and Mussolini, the chief culprits of the Second World War, are only puppets of the Vatican. The political thought of “Nazism” is essentially consistent with that of the Vatican, and the core organisational system of the Nazis is according to the model of the Company of Jesus. All the crimes committed by Hitler’s Fascism are permitted, acknowledged, supported or directly involved by the Vatican. Both the First and the Second World Wars are “New Crusades to the East”.  
This book comprises five chapters. Chap 1 is about the Establishment of the Jesuits (Ignatius Loyola, The Spiritual Exercises, The Company of Jesus, The Spirits of the Jesuits, The Privileges of the Jesuits). Chap 2 is about Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries Jesuits in Europe (Italy, Portugal, Spain, Germany, Switzerland, Poland, Russia, Sweden, England, France). Chap 3 is about Preaching in Foreign Lands (India, Japan and China, Preaching in America and Paraguay the Jesuit Theonomic Country). Chap 4 is about the Jesuits in European Societies (The Education of the Jesuits, The Ethics of the Jesuits, The Decline of the Company of Jesus, The Revival of Nineteenth Century Jesuits, The Second Imperium and the France-Luxembourg Decree—The War of 1870, The Jesuits in Rome, The Index of Forbidden Books, The Jesuits in France (1870-1885), The Jesuits and General Boulanger, The Jesuits and The Dreyfus Affair, Years before the War). Chap 5 is about Vicious Cycles (The First World War, The Preparation for the Second

World War, German Invaders and the Jesuits, The Jesuits' Activities in France, The Gestapo and the Jesuits, The Concentration Camps and Anti-Semitic Movements, The Jesuits and the Russian Institute, The True Face of John XXIII).