

2. History of Christianity

A History of Education: During the Middle Ages and the Transition to Modern Times (Graves)

中世纪教育史 (格莱夫斯)

书名 中世纪教育史
作者 格莱夫斯着
译者 吴康

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内容提要

在很大程度上讲，中世纪是一个被人严重误读的世纪，中世纪几乎成为黑暗的代名词。《中世纪教育史》分为为两大部：中世纪(同化时代、压制时代)、入于近世之过渡时代。作者告诉我们，西方文明进化的线索，在中世纪并没有完全消失，其中仍然有不朽的文明；以后四个反动革新的世纪当中之各种觉悟运动，实导源于中世纪；各种教育由各种觉悟运动产出其特殊教育制度之精神。该书认为中世纪对于文明史上的贡献，不可以抹杀。该书有助于我们重新审视中世纪，认为“‘黑暗时代’之称，实为不公”。本书是美国人格莱夫斯对中世纪西方教育史的梳理，由吴康于 1922 年译为中文。虽然年代久远，却仍然有相当的学术参考价值。今天的我们，不妨把这本重要的书作为“聚古今之精英，实治乱之龟鉴”的教育参考文本。

作者简介

格莱夫斯 (Frank Pierrepont Graves, 1869 - 1956)，美国教育家，生于纽约市布鲁克林区，1912 年在哥伦比亚大学获得博士学位。1891 - 1896 年在塔夫茨大学教授希腊语和古典语文学，1896 - 1898 年任怀俄明大学校长，1898 - 1903 年为华盛顿大学校长，还先后任职于密苏里大学、俄亥俄州立大学、宾夕法尼亚大学、纽约州立大学等。其专著有《希腊语初步》(A first book in Greek)、《中世纪前教育史》(A History of Education Before the Middle Ages)、《中世教育史》(A History of Education: During the Middle Ages and the Transition to Modern Times)、《现代教育史》(A history of education in modern times) 等。

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Author	F.P. Graves
Publisher, date	East Asian Normal University Press 2005
# of Pages	376
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Author's Profile	Frank Pierrepont Graves, an American educator born Brooklyn, New York. Received his doctorate in 1912 from Columbia University and studied Greek and Latin literature at Tufts University from 1891-1896. He was Dean of Berrington University from 1896-1898, and has published prolifically on the subject of education with books such as <u>A History of Education Before the Middle Ages</u> , <u>History of Education in Modern Times</u> , etc.
Abstract	Graves extrapolates education from the transition between the “Dark Ages” of Medieval History to the Enlightenment. He uses various archaeological sources as well as the meager texts we do have of the time to trace a structure of education and educational philosophy and then chronicles how the changes from mainly an oral and symbolic/visual education platform to the literary age of the Enlightenment affected the values of education and the culture of education today.