

Category 19 – Introductions to Catholicism, Judaisms, Eastern Orthodoxy, Nestorianism, etc.

1. 书名：《东正教和东正教在中国》

2. 作者：张绥

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5. 作者简介：张绥，1943 年生，1964 年毕业于北京大学历史系，1981 年到上海社会科学院宗教研究所工作，任助理研究员；曾担任《中国大百科全书·宗教卷》“东正教”部分全部条目的撰稿人；著有：《古今宗教谈》、《淞沪宗教考》、《中世纪基督教会史》、《历史的归纳—数学哲学》等著作，以及若干专题论文。

6. 内容提要：本书系“青年学者丛书”之一。作者在“前言”中写道：公元 1054 年，基督教东、西两派教会正式分裂。以君士坦丁堡为中心的大部分东派教会自称是维护正统教义，信守前七次公会议（主教公会议）决议，奉行七件圣事的“正教”（希腊文 Orthodoxia），意即正宗的基督教。又因其主要分布于地中海东部沿岸地区，故亦被称为“东正教”。

据 1980 年统计，全世界现有东正教信徒约一亿人左右。主要分布在苏联，东南欧诸国、北非、西亚、美国、日本和澳大利亚等地。研究东正教的形成、礼仪、制度……，显然对于探讨这些国家和地区的历史、民族文化、意识形态等问题，具有重要的意义。

本书共分 3 编。第 1 编为基督教东西两派教会的分裂，其中讲了希腊文化和基督教，基督教由“非法”到“合法”，基督教东西两派教会间争端的明朗化，东西两派教会的争端和东正教的产生；第 2 编为东正教的发展，其中讲了 17 世纪前的东正教会，东正教的自主教会，俄罗斯正教，东正教的特点；第 3 编为东正教在中国的历史，其中讲了俄罗斯正教传入中国，1860 年以前的俄罗斯正教驻北京传道团。

1. Title : *The Eastern Orthodox Church and Its Development in China*
2. Author : Zhang Nei
3. Publisher and Date : Xuelin Publishing Company; October 1986
4. Number of Pages : 345
 Number of Words : 263,000
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5. Author's Profile : Zhang Nei (1943 -) graduated from the Faculty of History, Peking University in 1964. He began working at the Centre for Religious Studies, Shanghai Academy of Social Science in 1981 as an assistant researcher. He has contributed some articles to the sections on the Eastern Orthodox Church in *The Chinese Encyclopaedia – Religion*. He is the author of *An Introduction to Ancient and Modern Religions*, *Songhu Studies of Religion*, *Medieval Church History*, *The Induction of History – Philosophy of Mathematics*, etc, and several monographs.

6. Précis: This volume is part of the *Young-Scholars Series*. In 1054, Christianity split into the Eastern and Western factions. Most of the Eastern churches centred in Constantinople claimed to be defenders of the Orthodox (*Gr. Orthodoxia*) faith that held fast to the creeds of the seven previous Church Councils (Episcopal Councils) and the seven sacraments. Since the churches constituting the Orthodox Church were situated on the Eastern coasts of the Mediterranean Sea, the Orthodox Church is also called 'the Eastern Orthodox Church'.

According to the statistics in 1980, there are about 100 million Orthodox believers in the world today, most of them in Russia, Eastern and Southern Europe, North Africa, West Asia, USA, Japan, Australia, etc. Studies of the formation, rituals, and institutions of the Eastern Orthodox Church will contribute to our understanding of the history, ethnic cultures and ideologies of these countries and regions.

The book is divided into three parts.

Part 1 The Great Schism: the Birth of the Eastern and Western Churches

Ch 1 Hellenistic Culture and Christianity

Ch 2 From an Outlawed Movement to the Established Church

Ch 3 The Rising Conflicts between the Eastern and Western Churches

Ch 4 The Disputes between the Eastern and Western Churches and the Birth of the Eastern Orthodox Church

Part 2 The Development of the Eastern Orthodox Church

Ch 1 The Eastern Orthodox Church before the 17th Century

Ch 2 The Autonomous Eastern Orthodox Churches

Ch 3 The Russian Orthodox Church

Ch 4 The Characteristics of the Eastern Orthodox Church

Part 3 The History of the Eastern Orthodox Church in China

Ch 1 The Spread of the Russian Orthodox Church to China

Ch 2 Russian Missionary Society in Beijing before 1860.