

## Category 16: Introduction to Jesus

1. 书名：《耶稣的一生》( The Life of Jesus )
2. 作者：[法] 欧内斯特·勒南(Ernest Renan)
3. 译者：梁工
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5. 页数：316 页  
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印数：3000 册
6. 作者简介：欧内斯特·勒南，法国人，著名哲学家、历史学家和宗教学家。早年曾在家乡的神学院学习。青年时，政治上和信仰上倾向于自由主义，宗教上倾向于怀疑论。著有《宗教历史研究》、《道德批判短论》、《基督教起源的历史》、《科学的未来》等。
7. 内容提要：本书 1863 年 6 月首版于巴黎。它一经问世便引起巨大反响，不到 4 个月就售出 6 万册，一年内重印 10 次。它很快被译成多种语言文字：如意大利文、西班牙文、英文等，在世界许多国家影响较大。

本书内容如下：

( 1 ) 耶稣在世界史上的地位 ; ( 2 ) 耶稣的童年和青年——他最初的印记 ; ( 3 ) 耶稣所受的教育 ; ( 4 ) 耶稣成长的思想环境 ; ( 5 ) 耶稣的初期教训，圣父和纯粹宗教的观念，初期门徒 ; ( 6 ) 施洗者约翰——耶稣对约翰的请求，他在犹底亚沙漠中的住所——约翰为耶稣施洗 ; ( 7 ) 耶稣“上帝之国”观念的发展 ; ( 8 ) 耶稣在迦百农 ; ( 9 ) 耶稣的门徒 ; ( 10 ) 湖畔讲道 ; ( 11 ) 接纳穷人的上帝之国 ; ( 12 ) 约翰在狱中的重任——约翰之死——约翰派与耶稣派的关系 { 13 } 在耶路撒冷的最初尝试 { 14 } 耶稣与异教徒和撒玛利亚人的交往 ; ( 15 ) 耶稣传说的最初演变——他本人对其超自然性质的看法 ; ( 16 ) 耶稣的奇迹 ; ( 17 ) 耶稣“上帝之国”观念的明确形成 ; ( 18 ) 耶稣的体制 ; ( 19 ) 耶稣热情升华的过程 ; ( 20 ) 耶稣的敌对者 ; ( 21 ) 耶稣最后一次去耶路撒冷 ; ( 22 ) 耶稣之敌的阴谋 ; ( 23 ) 耶稣的最后一周 ; ( 24 ) 耶稣的被捕与受审 ; ( 25 ) 耶稣之死 ; ( 26 ) 耶稣在坟墓中 ; ( 27 ) 耶稣之敌的命运 ; ( 28 ) 耶稣事业的基本性质。

1. Title : *The Life of Jesus*
2. Author : Ernest Renan (French) Translator: Liang Gong
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5. Author's Profile : Ernest Renan is a renowned French philosopher, historian and scholar in religious studies. He was educated at a seminary in his hometown. In his youth, he was inclined to political and religious liberalism and adopted a sceptical outlook on religion. His publications include *An Inquiry into the History of Religion*, *A Brief Treatise on Moral Criticism*, *A History of the Origins of Christianity*, *The Future of Science* and etc.

6. Précis: The original version of this book was first published in Paris in June 1863, and was met with an overwhelming reception, selling 60,000 copies in less than four months. It was soon translated into many languages such as Italian, Spanish, German, English and etc., and has exerted a considerable influence in many countries.

The major sections include:

(1) The place of Jesus in world history; (2) the childhood and youth of Jesus – his earliest memories; (3) The education of Jesus; (4) The intellectual environment in Jesus' formative years; (5) The early teachings of Jesus, his conception of God the Father and pure religion; early disciples; (6) John the Baptist – Jesus asked John for a favour; his dwelling place in the desert – John baptised Jesus; (7) The development of Jesus' idea of 'God's Kingdom'; (8) Jesus in Capernaum; (9) The disciples of Jesus; (10) Preaching by the Lake; (11) The Kingdom of God that welcomes the poor; (12) John's important task in the prison – John's death – the relationship between the followers of John and of Jesus; (13) The 'debut' in Jerusalem; (14) Jesus' contacts with pagans and Samaritans; (15) The initial evolution of the Jesus legend – his own view of his supernatural nature; (16) the miracles performed by Jesus; (17) the detailed formation of Jesus' concept of 'the kingdom of God'; (18) the institution of Jesus; (19) The rise of Jesus' passion; (20) Jesus' opponent; (21) Jesus' last trip to Jerusalem; (22) The plot of Jesus' enemies; (23) Jesus' final week; (24) Jesus' arrest and trials; (25) the death of Jesus; (26) Jesus in the tomb; (27) the fate of Jesus' enemies; (28) the fundamental characteristics of Jesus' career.